

# INFORMATION REPORT

CD NO.

COUNTRY China

DATE DISTR 26 Oct 50

SUBJECT Chinese Communist Military Precautions  
In Case of Air Attack

NO. OF PAGES 1

25X1A

NO. OF ENCLS.  
(LISTED BELOW)

25X1A

SUPPLEMENT TO  
REPORT NO.

25X1

THIS DOCUMENT CONTAINS INFORMATION AFFECTING THE NATIONAL DEFENSE OF THE UNITED STATES WITHIN THE MEANING OF THE ESPIONAGE ACT, U.S.C., § 91 AND § 92, AS AMENDED. ITS TRANSMISSION OR THE REVELATION OF ITS CONTENTS IN ANY MANNER TO AN UNAUTHORIZED PERSON IS PROHIBITED BY LAW. REPRODUCTION OF THIS FORM IS PROHIBITED.

THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION

25X1

25X1

Acting upon the suggestion of the Soviet Advisory Group<sup>8</sup>, the Chinese Communist central authorities in July 1950 ordered the various military districts to instruct the Military Control Commissions in Shanghai, Nanking, Peiping, Tientsin, Tsingtao and Hankow to take immediate steps to adopt the following measures for the protection and maintenance of public utilities in case of air raids or other emergencies:

- a. Supply of electric power is to be divided into three separate trunk systems, one for the military, one for the civil administration, and the third for the general public. Separate generating installations will be established for the military and air defense commands.
- b. Telephone trunk systems will be divided in the same manner as the power supply system. Special systems will be installed to connect military organs.
- c. Water mains, sewage and drainage pipes are to be repaired and inspected regularly. In addition, public wells will be built in various districts and will be subject to periodic inspection.

25X1A

4 [ ] Comment: The original suggestions for action came from the Soviet advisers on air defense matters in Shanghai. When the Nationalist Government was conducting air raids on Shanghai, the Soviet advisers asked to see the plans of various public utilities. Most of these plans had been destroyed during the Japanese occupation, and those that remained were kept in a very disorganized manner. The suggestions for improvement made by the Soviets were based on experience in city warfare such as the Stalingrad campaign.

CLASSIFICATION ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

<del>STATE</del>	<del>X</del>	Navy	<del>X</del>	NSRB			DISTRIBUTION
ARMY	X	AIR		FBI			

This document is hereby returned to  
CONFIDENTIAL in accordance with the  
letter of 18 October 1973 from the  
Director of Central Intelligence to the  
Archivist of the United States.

**Next Review Date: 2008**

Document No. 2  
No Change In Class. ☐  
☒ Declassified  
Class. Changed To: TS S C  
Auth: HR 70-2

25X1